Representor No. 11

Appendix D: Listed Buildings & Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the Merthyr Mawr Landscape of Outstanding Historic Importance (L.O.H.I.)

1. <u>Listed Buildings within the Merthyr Mawr Landscape</u> of Outstanding Historic Importance

Notes:

- 1. There are 42 Listed Buildings within the Merthyr Mawr L.O.H.I. comprising; 1No. Grade I, 5 No. Grade II*, and 36 No. Grade II Listings.
- 2. The Listed Buildings below that lie within Bridgend County Borough equate to 10% of the total number of Listed Buildings within Bridgend County Borough.
- 3. The Listed Buildings within the Vale of Glamorgan below also lie within the Merthyr Mawr Landscape of Outstanding Historic Importance.

Listed Buildings in Merthyr Mawr, Bridgend

- 1. II Barn and Stable at Home Farm (also known as Chapel Barn)
 Home Farm is approximately 200m NE of the parish church. The Barn and Stable is E of the farmhouse.
- 2. II* Candleston Castle

Approximately 1.2km WSW of Merthyr Mawr church, on the E (inland) side of sand dunes at Merthyr Mawr Warren, and at the end of a minor road W of Merthyr Mawr village.

3. II Cattle Shed at Home Farm

On the SW side of the farm house and malthouse. Home Farm is 200 m NE of the parish church.

4. II Chapel of St Roque

On Chapel Hill in the pleasure grounds on the N side of Merthyr Mawr House.

5. II Church Cottage

SE of church yard and fronting road.

6. II* Church of St Teilo

On NW side of settlement and N side of minor road between village and Merthyr Mawr Warren.

7. II <u>Churchyard wall and gate at St Teilo, Merthyr Mawr</u>
On the S side of the churchyard, fronting a minor road to Candleston.

8. II Diana Cottage

Approximately 100m ESE of the parish church and on the E side of a junction with a minor road to a footbridge over the Ogmore river.

9. II Dovecote at Home Farm

Home Farm is approximately 200m NE of the parish church. The dovecote stands to the S of the farm yard in a former orchard.

10. II Former Saw Mill

Approximately 100m SW of parish church, set back from the road and on S side of a yard, with a mill race on its south side.

11. II Former Tithe Barn

Approximately 50m SW of parish church, on W side of a minor road to Candleston, and facing a yard with the former saw mill.

12. II Gate and Gate Posts at entrance to Home Farm

On W side of farm yard facing minor road between Merthyw Mawr and Whitney Farm. Home Farm is 200m NE of the parish church.

13. II Gate and Gate Posts on E side of Home Farm

Approximately 300m NE of the parish church and at the end of a track between Merthyr Mawr House and Brewhouse Cottages, on the E side of the Home Farm.

14. II <u>Gate Piers to Service Court and Attached Walls at Merthyr</u> Mawr House

On N side of service court and continuing on N and W sides of service block.

15. II <u>Gate, Gatepiers and Gate Posts at the entrance to Merthyr</u> Mawr House

Adjacent to New Inn Lodge and set back from the S side of New Inn Road at the entrance to Merthyr Mawr House. Approximately 400m NNE of the house.

16. II Granary at Home Farm

Home Farm is approximately 200m NE of the parish church. The granary is SW of the farm house, behind a wall fronting a minor road between Merthyr Mawr and Whitney Farm.

17. II <u>Greenhouse attached to Kitchen Garden at Merthyr Mawr</u> House

Attached to S side of Kitchen Garden, which is on the E side of the stable block and the main house.

18. II Holly Cottage

Approximately 250m ENE of the parish church and fronting the road through the village.

19. II Home Farm

Approximately 200m NE of the parish church and on the N side of the farm yard.

20. II Lower Revetment and steps at Merthyr Mawr House

On the S side of the house and below the S terrace.

21. II Malthouse at Home Farm

On the S side of the farm house, which is 200m NE of the parish church.

22. II* Merthyr Mawr House

Approximately 0.75km NE of parish church and reached by private drives on its W and NE sides.

23. II* New Bridge

Crossing the Ogmore river approximately 1 km NE of Merthyr Mawr church.

24. II* New Inn Bridge

Road bridge over Ogmore river approximately 1.2km NE of Merthyr Mawr church.

25. II New Inn Lodge

Approximately 400m NNE of Merthyr Mawr House on the N side of the main entrance to Merthyr Mawr House and on S side of New Inn Road.

26. II <u>Nicholl family tomb in churchyard of St Teilo, Merthyr Mawr</u> On the SE side of the church, near the E boundary of the churchyard.

27. II Oak Cottage

Approximately 100m E of parish church and set back from the main road through the village. The house is at the downhill end of a group with The Cottage

- 28. II <u>Preaching Cross in churchyard of St Teilo</u>
 On the S side of the church.
- 29. II South Terrace and Revetment at Merthyr Mawr House On the S side of the house.
- 30. II Stable block at Merthyr Mawr House

On E side of service court of Merthyr Mawr House, and forming the W side of the Kitchen Garden.

31. II The Cottage

Approximately 100m E of parish church and set back from the main road through the village. The house is at the uphill end of a group with Oak Cottage.

32. II The Old School House

Set back from main road through village approximately 300m ENE of parish church.

33. II Ton Farm

Approximately 400m W of Merthyr Mawr church, set back from N side of a minor road from Merthyr Mawr village to Merthyr Mawr Warren

34. II Ton Farm Cottage

Approximately 400m W of Merthyr Mawr church, set back from N side of a minor road from Merthyr Mawr village to Merthyr Mawr Warren

- 35. II <u>Vehicle store and workshops at Merthyr Mawr House</u>
 On the E side of the house and on the N side of the service yard.
- 36. II <u>Walls to Kitchen Garden at Merthyr Mawr House</u>
 On the E side of the stable block (which forms the W wall of garden), which is E of the main house.

37. II Wellingtonia

Set back from the road, on E side of the churchyard and behind Church Cottage.

38. II West Lodge

Approximately 400m ENE of parish church and on the main road through village, standing at the rear entrance to Merthyr Mawr House.

Listed Buildings in the Vale of Glamorgan

- 39. I Ogmore Castle, Ogmore
- 40. II Ogmore Farm House
- 41. II Stable Building, Ogmore Farm
- 42. II Old Star Cottage

2. Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the Merthyr Mawr Landscape of Outstanding Historic Importance

Notes:

- 1. There are 12No. Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the Merthyr Mawr Landscape of Outstanding Historic Importance.
- 2. 10 No. S.A.M.s are within Bridgend County Borough, and 2 No. (Ogmore Castle & Ogmore Stepping Stones) are within the Vale of Glamorgan.
- 3. The 10 No. S.A.M.s within Bridgend County Borough equate to 17% of the total number of S.A.M.s within the County Borough.
- 4. The large number of archaeological sites within the L.O.H.I. show habitation from Neolithic times, and intensive occupation since Roman times.



Candleston Castle



The Ogmore River and New Inn Bridge

Scheduled Ancient Monuments in Merthyr Mawr, Bridgend

- 1. **Chapel Hill Camp** (51.4906°N 3.6018°W, SS889780) A small Iron Age hillfort on a low hilltop. The ruins of St Roques chapel, lying within the enclosure, gives its name to the hill.^[5]
- 2. **Merthyr Mawr Warren** (51.4813°N 3.6386°W, SS863770) An area of dunes within which numerous prehistoric burial sites and other findspots have been uncovered, especially during sand and gravel extraction. [6]
- 3. Cae Summerhouse Camp (51.4894°N 3.6375°W, SS864779). A settlement site with intensive 1st to 4th century occupation in a defended enclosure, covering the Iron Age & Roman periods.

 [I]
- 4. **Merthyr Mawr pre-Norman Stones** (51.4856°N 3.6105°W, SS882775) A series of locally found early medieval stone pillars, slabs and crosses, now housed in a shelter within Merthyr Mawr St Teilo churchyard.^[8]
- 5. **Vervil Dyke** (51.4848°N 3.6014°W, SS889774) A bank and ditch runs between the rivers Ogmore and Eweny. Traces of a parallel bank imply a settlement enclosure of early medieval date.^[9]
- 6. **St Roque's Chapel** (51.4908°N 3.6021°W, SS888780) A ruined medieval chapel, sited inside Chapel Hill Camp, within the park of Merthyr Mawr House.[11]
- 7. **Conbelani Stone** in St Roque's Chapel (51.4908°N 3.6021°W,SS888780) An inscribed pillar cross, originally on the river bank at Merthyr Mawr. Another cross pillar, the Goblin Stone, is also in the ruined chapel.^[12]
- 8. **Candleston Castle** (51.4829°N 3.6269°W, SS871772) A lightly fortified 14th century manor house overlooking Merthyr Mawr Warren, which continued in occupation until the 19th century.^[13]
- 9. **Merthyr Mawr Churchyard Cross** (51.4853°N 3.6103°W, SS882774) An octagonal 14th century cross pillar with part of its original finial, set in three steps of sandstone. [14]
- 10. **New Inn Bridge** (51.4936°N 3.5989°W, SS891783) A Stone bridge in the parish, but near Bridgend. It has 4 arches, and is dated to the 16th century or older. Two openings allow sheep washing, giving an alternate name of 'Dipping Bridge'.

Scheduled Ancient Monuments in the Vale of Glamorgan

- 11. **Ogmore Castle** (51.4805°N 3.6115°W,SS881769) Construction from 1116 or earlier, it includes one of the earliest stone keeps in Wales. Now a spectacular ruin between the Ogmore and Ewenny rivers.
- 12. **Ogmore Stepping Stones** (51.4808°N 3.6122°W,SS881769) Rare survival of a complete stepping-stone crossing. 33 rectangular blocks span the river Ewenny near Ogmore Castle.